

Banco Nacional de Costa Rica

Update

Key Rating Drivers

Issuer Default Ratings Driven by Sovereign Support: Banco Nacional de Costa Rica's (BNCR, or the bank) Issuer Default Ratings (IDRs) and National Ratings are driven by Fitch Ratings' assessment of the potential support the bank would receive, if needed, from its single owner, the Costa Rican government (BB/Rating Outlook Stable). The Rating Outlook on the bank's Long-Term IDRs is Stable, mirroring the sovereign Rating Outlook.

Upgrade Driven by Costa Rican Upgrade: On March 4, 2024, Fitch upgraded BNCR's Long-Term Foreign Currency and Local Currency IDRs to 'BB' from 'BB-', resulting from the upgrade of its Government Support Rating (GSR) to 'bb' from 'bb-'. This reflects the same action on the Costa Rican sovereign Long-Term Foreign Currency and Local Currency IDRs, to 'BB' from 'BB-', occurring on Feb. 28, 2024.

Sovereign's Ability and Propensity to Provide Support: In the support assessment, Fitch considers, with high importance, the Costa Rican sovereign rating. The government's propensity to provide support is driven, with high influence, by the explicit guarantee stated in the National Banking System Law (article 4) for BNCR as a state-owned bank. The law stipulates that the government is responsible for all nonsubordinated liabilities of the state-owned banks in the event of their liquidation.

Improved Operating Environment: The bank's 'bb' Viability Rating (VR) reflects its sound business profile, characterized by a relatively high total operating income (2019–2022 average: USD564 million) and its strong market position as the largest bank in Costa Rica in terms of assets. Fitch recently raised its operating environment (OE) assessment, which drove the VR upgrade to 'bb' from 'bb-'.

Good Asset Quality: BNCR's asset quality has been proactively managed, with a nonperforming loans (NPLs) ratio of 2.1% as of December 2023. This benefits from adequate reserve coverage of 124.3%, in addition to a relevant proportion of credits with real guarantees.

Moderate Profitability: Profitability has been moderate, measured as the ratio of operating profit to risk-weighted assets (RWA). This ratio was 1.9% as of December 2023, which is moderately lower yoy (by 2.1%). The reduction stems from lower operating efficiency, although this was partially compensated through adequate management of the net interest margin and a low ratio of credit reserve charges to operating profit before reserves.

Stable Capitalization: The bank's capital position has been stable in recent years and provides cushion for unexpected credit losses. As of September 2023, Fitch Core Capital (FCC) to RWA was 12.5% (December 2022: 12.3%). This ratio was sustained despite greater loan growth compared to prior years of 5.1 % (2022: 3.8%), compensated by a good pace of internal capital generation.

Good Funding and Liquidity Profile: The bank's liquidity is supported by its wide deposit base, ample access to alternative funding and the guarantee of the government of Costa Rica. As of September 2023, deposits represented 88.6% of total funding and the credit-to-deposits indicator was 75.1%, comparing well to the banking system.

Rating Sensitivities

Factors that could, individually or collectively, lead to negative rating action/downgrade

- BNCR's IDRs and GSR would be downgraded in the event of a downgrade to Costa Rica's sovereign rating.

Ratings

Foreign Currency

Long-Term Issuer Default Rating ^a	BB
Short-Term Issuer Default Rating	B

Local Currency

Long-Term Issuer Default Rating ^a	BB
Short-Term Issuer Default Rating	B

Viability Rating ^b	bb
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Government Support Rating ^b	bb
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National Rating

National Long-Term Rating	AA+(cri)
National Short-Term Rating	F1+(cri)

Sovereign Risk (Costa Rica)

Long-Term Foreign Currency Issuer Default Rating ^c	BB
Long-Term Local Currency Issuer Default Rating ^c	BB
Country Ceiling ^d	BBB-

^aRating raised to 'BB' from 'BB-' on March 4, 2024.

^bRating raised to 'bb' from 'bb-' on March 4, 2024.

^cRating raised to 'BB' from 'BB-' on Feb. 28, 2024.

^dRating raised to 'BBB-' from 'BB' on Feb. 28, 2024.

Rating Outlooks

Long-Term Foreign Currency Issuer Default Rating	Stable
Long-Term Local Currency Issuer Default Rating	Stable
National Long-Term Rating	Stable
Sovereign Long-Term Foreign Currency Issuer Default Rating	Stable
Sovereign Long-Term Local Currency Issuer Default Rating	Stable

Applicable Criteria

[Bank Rating Criteria \(March 2024\)](#)

[National Scale Rating Criteria \(December 2020\)](#)

Related Research

[Fitch Upgrades Six Banks Following Costa Rican Sovereign Upgrade \(March 2024\)](#)

[Fitch Upgrades Costa Rica to 'BB'; Outlook Stable \(February 2024\)](#)

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- BNCR's VRs would be downgraded by a downward revision of Fitch's assessment of the Costa Rican OE; however, this currently is not Fitch's base case given the stable OE trend. Additionally, BNCR's VR would be downgraded by materially greater loan portfolio deterioration that diminishes operating profitability to levels below 1.25% and pressures the FCC-to-RWA ratio consistently below 10%.

Factors that could, individually or collectively, lead to positive rating action/upgrade

- BNCR's IDRs, VR and GSR could be upgraded in the event of an upgrade to Costa Rica's sovereign rating; however, this currently is not Fitch's base case given the sovereign Rating Outlook of Stable.
- Although not Fitch's base case, an upward revision of Fitch's Costa Rican OE assessment coupled with a consistent financial performance and business profile could lead to an upgrade of BNCR's VR. The sovereign rating acts as a cap to the bank's VR.

Other Debt and Issuer Ratings

Rating Type	Rating – National Scale
Senior Unsecured Long Term	AA+(cri)
Senior Unsecured Short Term	F1+(cri)

Source: Fitch Ratings

The national ratings of the senior unsecured debt are in line with the bank's national ratings, as the likelihood of default on the debt is the same as that of BNCR.

Significant Changes from Prior Review

Sovereign Rating Upgraded; More Favorable Operating Environment for Banks

Fitch upgraded Costa Rica's sovereign rating to 'BB'/Stable from 'BB-'/Stable on Feb. 28, 2024. This action reflects an ongoing commitment to the fiscal rule that is anchoring continued structural improvement in Costa Rica's fiscal position, as well as robust economic growth and improvement in external liquidity position. GDP growth is estimated at 5.4% in 2023 and 3.7% in 2024.

Fitch recently revised its OE assessment for Costa Rican banks to 'bb'/stable from 'bb-'/stable. This factors favorable performance of Fitch's core metrics, Operational Risk Index (ORI) percentile rank and per capita income, as well as the sovereign's stronger credit profile. Moreover, the OE revision incorporates Costa Rica's strong economic growth, reinforced at the local level by investment recovery and stronger household consumption. The improved OE is expected to foster business expansion opportunities for banks, benefiting their financial performance.

For more information, see "Fitch Upgrades Six Banks Following Costa Rican Sovereign Upgrade," dated March 4, 2024, and "Fitch Upgrades Costa Rica to 'BB'; Outlook Stable," dated Feb. 28, 2024. These reports are available at www.fitchratings.com).

Ratings Navigator

Banco Nacional de Costa Rica							ESG Relevance:	Banks		
								Ratings Navigator		
Operating Environment	Business Profile	Risk Profile	Financial Profile				Implied Viability Rating	Viability Rating	Government Support	Issuer Default Rating
			Asset Quality	Earnings & Profitability	Capitalisation & Leverage	Funding & Liquidity				
	20%	10%	20%	15%	25%	10%				
aaa							aaa	aaa	aaa	AAA
aa+							aa+	aa+	aa+	AA+
aa							aa	aa	aa	AA
aa-							aa-	aa-	aa-	AA-
a+							a+	a+	a+	A+
a							a	a	a	A
a-							a-	a-	a-	A-
bbb+							bbb+	bbb+	bbb+	BBB+
bbb							bbb	bbb	bbb	BBB
bbb-							bbb-	bbb-	bbb-	BBB-
bb+							bb+	bb+	bb+	BB+
bb							bb	bb	bb	BB Sta
bb-							bb-	bb-	bb-	BB-
b+							b+	b+	b+	B+
b							b	b	b	B
b-							b-	b-	b-	B-
ccc+							ccc+	ccc+	ccc+	CCC+
ccc							ccc	ccc	ccc	CCC
ccc-							ccc-	ccc-	ccc-	CCC-
cc							cc	cc	cc	CC
c							c	c	c	C
f							f	f	ns	D or RD

The Key Rating Driver (KRD) weightings used to determine the implied VR are shown as percentages at the top. In cases where the implied VR is adjusted upward or downward to arrive at the VR, the KRD associated with the adjustment reason is highlighted in red. The shaded areas indicate the benchmark-implied scores for each KRD.

VR – Adjustments to Key Rating Drivers

The Operating Environment Score has been assigned below the implied score due to the following adjustment reason:
Sovereign Rating (negative).

Financials

Summary Financials

	2023 ^a		2022	2021	2020	2019
	(USDm)	(CRCm)	(CRCm)	(CRCm)	(CRCm)	(CRCm)
(Years ended as of Dec. 31)	Not disclosed	Not disclosed	Not disclosed	Unaudited	Audited – unqualified (emphasis of matter)	Audited – unqualified (emphasis of matter)
Summary income statement						
Net interest and dividend income	406	219,147	290,038	248,854	240,267	244,938
Net fees and commissions	173	93,670	127,406	117,128	104,770	145,148
Other operating income	-82	-44,066	-50,798	-13,086	-16,662	-62,412
Total operating income	498	268,751	366,645	352,896	328,375	327,673
Operating costs	335	181,072	236,888	217,582	208,239	207,898
Pre-impairment operating profit	162	87,678	129,758	135,314	120,135	119,775
Loan and other impairment charges	27	14,561	25,616	67,180	62,435	44,715
Operating profit	135	73,117	104,142	68,134	57,700	75,061
Other non-operating items (net)	-37	-20,085	-23,465	-14,961	-12,292	-17,000
Tax	62	33,691	43,360	34,021	30,673	34,359
Net income	36	19,341	37,317	19,152	14,735	23,702
Other comprehensive income	16	8,456	-28,868	14,579	6,013	14,479
Fitch comprehensive income	51	27,797	8,449	33,731	20,747	38,181
Summary balance sheet						
Assets						
Gross loans	9,157	4,943,749	4,705,656	4,534,331	4,358,712	4,286,218
– of which impaired	194	104,579	123,275	123,995	159,437	142,606
Loan loss allowances	241	130,018	139,366	135,831	155,528	118,507
Net loans	8,916	4,813,731	4,566,290	4,398,499	4,203,184	4,167,711
Interbank	411	222,171	340,262	324,290	454,231	277,892
Derivatives	0	88	16	7,724	15,753	10,748
Other securities and earning assets	3,205	1,730,184	1,541,095	1,858,837	1,428,307	1,476,405
Total earning assets	12,532	6,766,174	6,447,665	6,589,351	6,101,476	5,932,754
Cash and due from banks	2,296	1,239,570	1,130,612	1,031,551	929,671	840,884
Other assets	710	383,192	389,078	404,418	458,967	351,968
Total assets	15,538	8,388,936	7,967,355	8,025,320	7,490,115	7,125,607
Liabilities						
Customer deposits	12,188	6,580,304	6,142,056	6,097,748	5,573,764	5,185,204
Interbank and other short-term funding	578	312,081	298,555	196,501	345,408	331,914
Other long-term funding	992	535,417	602,237	799,073	609,586	678,093
Trading liabilities and derivatives	3	1,387	–	–	–	1,145
Total funding and derivatives	13,760	7,429,189	7,042,848	7,093,323	6,528,758	6,196,356
Other liabilities	353	190,776	184,541	200,480	263,571	237,313
Total equity	1,424	768,971	739,966	731,517	697,786	691,938
Total liabilities and equity	15,538	8,388,936	7,967,355	8,025,320	7,490,115	7,125,607
Exchange rate	–	USD1 = CRC539.910	USD1 = CRC598.080	USD1 = CRC642.160	USD1 = CRC613.915	USD1 = CRC573.290

^aFirst nine months of 2023 only (9M23), ended Sept. 30. CRC – Costa Rican Colón
Source: Fitch Ratings, Fitch Solutions

Key Ratios

(Years ended as of Dec. 31)	2023 ^a	2022	2021	2020	2019
Ratios (%; annualized as appropriate)					
Profitability					
Operating profit/risk-weighted assets	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.9
Net interest income/average earning assets	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.3
Noninterest expense/gross revenue	68.0	65.0	61.9	63.6	64.1
Net income/average equity	3.4	5.1	2.7	2.1	3.5
Asset Quality					
Impaired loans ratio	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.3
Growth in gross loans	5.1	3.8	4.0	1.7	-5.2
Loan loss allowances/impaired loans	124.3	113.1	109.6	97.6	83.1
Loan impairment charges/average gross loans	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.0
Capitalization					
Fitch Core Capital ratio	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.3	13.8
Tangible common equity/tangible assets	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.7
Net impaired loans/Fitch Core Capital	-3.9	-2.7	-2.0	0.7	4.4
Funding and Liquidity					
Gross loans/customer deposits	75.1	76.6	74.4	78.2	82.7
Customer deposits/total non-equity funding	88.6	87.2	86.0	85.4	83.7

^aFirst nine months of 2023 only (9M23), ended Sept. 30.
 Source: Fitch Ratings, Fitch Solutions

Support Assessment

Policy Banks: Government Support	
Typical D-SIB GSR for sovereign's rating level (assuming high propensity)	bb or bb-
Actual jurisdiction D-SIB GSR	bb
Government Support Rating	bb
Government ability to support D-SIBs	
Sovereign Rating	BB/ Stable
Sovereign financial flexibility (for rating level)	Neutral
Government propensity to support D-SIBs	
Resolution legislation	Neutral
Support stance	Neutral
Government propensity to support bank	
Systemic importance	Neutral
Liability structure	Positive
Ownership	Positive
Policy role and status	
Ownership	Equalised
Policy role	Equalised
Guarantees and legal status	Equalised

The colors indicate the weighting of each KRD in the assessment.

 Higher influence
  Moderate influence
  Lower influence

The recent upgrade of the GSR reflects the Costa Rican sovereign upgrade and Fitch's assessment of the potential support the bank would receive, if needed, from its single owner, the Costa Rican government.

In the GSR assessment, the agency factors, in terms of the ability to support BNCR, the Costa Rican sovereign's rating with high importance.

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